

### Exercise: Comparisons (answers p. 219)

1. The reproduction of ciliates, in contrast to \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when a specimen splits in half and grows a completely new individual from each piece.

- Ⓐ other organisms,
- Ⓑ that of other organisms,
- Ⓒ those of other organisms,
- Ⓓ those of other organisms’,

2. Although he is no longer a household name, the nineteenth-century English naturalist Richard Owens coined the term *Dinosauria* to describe the prehistoric lizards whose fossils had begun to be unearthed. He also published more than 600 articles and made discoveries \_\_\_\_\_

- Ⓐ rivaling Charles Darwin.
- Ⓑ that rivaled Charles Darwin.
- Ⓒ rivaling those of Charles Darwin.
- Ⓓ which rivaling Charles Darwin.

3. Directed by Tsering Perlo, Lynn True, and Nelson Walker, *Summer Pasture* is a 2012 documentary that follows a family of nomads living in the grasslands of eastern Tibet. The film suggests that its subjects’ lives are, for all their difficulties, ultimately no more stressful \_\_\_\_\_

- Ⓐ than most modern city dwellers’.
- Ⓑ than most modern city dwellers.
- Ⓒ as most modern city dwellers.
- Ⓓ as those of most modern city dwellers.

4. Unlike that of other organisms, \_\_\_\_\_ rather than the visual field. In addition, the pupils of smaller predators that hunt during the day narrow to vertical slits, allowing them to block sunlight and judge distances precisely.

- Ⓐ predators’ vision is designed to maximize depth perception
- Ⓑ the maximization of depth perception occurs in predators
- Ⓒ the design of predators’ vision maximizes depth perception
- Ⓓ depth perception is maximized in predators’ vision